

Department of Education Advocates for ELL Reform

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An estimated 10 percent of students in kindergarten to twelfth grade, nationwide, are English Language Learners (ELL). ELLs are defined by the federal government as students who do not speak, read, write or understand English well enough to score a proficient on state achievement assessments. There are five levels of ELL proficiency: Basic, Low Intermediate, High Intermediate, Proficient and Advanced Proficient. As of now, the Assistant Deputy Secretary of the Office of English Language Acquisition in the Department of Education Libia Gil and Secretary of Education Arne Duncan are working together to help decrease the testing burden on ELL students and teachers.

All enrolled ELLs are required to take an English proficiency exam every year in all states in order to see the student's progress in learning English, as mentioned by the U.S. Department of Education. In addition, ELLs are required to take the same mathematics and science tests as native English speakers.

"We do believe in annual testing, but we also believe there's overtesting. You have state assessments, you have local assessments, you have classroom assessments—some for different purposes, not all for accountability," Gil said, according to Education Week.

In California, the California English Language Development Test (CELDT) is given to students whose primary language is not English. The CELDT tests a student's ability in listening, speaking, reading and writing; it will

soon be revised to fit Common Core standards. "Sometimes newcomer ELLs don't understand the significance of the CELDT. When they don't try their best on the test, they can be placed in a [Structured English Immersion] (SEI) class that is too easy for them. Then they don't feel challenged and their progress isn't as rapid as it could be. Some ELLs who have been in the U.S. for longer than six years may not try their best on the CELDT because they don't perceive themselves as English learners anymore," ELL teacher Karen Jacobson said.

that's not possible," ELL teacher Esther Kalbfleisch said.

According to the American Federation of Teachers (AFT), there is little research that focuses primarily on the instruction of ELL students from kindergarten to twelfth grade. The AFT suggests devoting a specific time frame to ELL instruction during which different forms of English are taught, with an emphasis on speaking and listening.

"Some students learn English quickly, some slowly. [...] It's a shame that we push kids to another level when they aren't ready. It can be incredibly stressful for students who get moved up to the next SEI level without having the English skills in place to succeed at that higher level," Jacobson said.

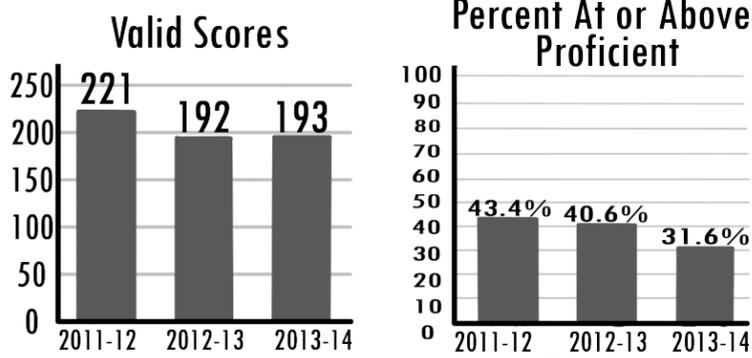
According to Daily News, Duncan and Gil believe that ELLs are vital for America's future. By spending more time teaching English to non-native speakers, the United States would have a larger pool of bilingual

speakers, which would help in the global economy. Individuals who are bilingual or multilingual are sought out by many careers, according to the Chicago Tribune.

"I think it is very important to advance my English skills; without English, I can't do anything, such as the simplest daily communication. I do think the assessments [that I take] are helpful because they teach me a lot of [vocabulary words], but I do want to protest that the grammar we learn is too easy and does not apply to our writing," sophomore Xinran Zhao said.

MOOR graphic by SAMMIE CHEN

Alhambra High School's Adequate Yearly Progress Report (English Learners)



A 2011 study conducted by UCLA's Graduate School of Education and Information Studies found that ELLs are two times more likely to drop out of school than non-ELLs. According to TakePart, California has almost half of the U.S.' ELL population. As mentioned by NBC, ELLs are the most disadvantaged minority in schools since there is a small pool of teachers who meet the requirements to teach ELLs.

"The ones I see [that] drop out the most are students who come in their senior year. They believe they can learn enough English in one year [and go on] to a four-year university, but

Aligning with Online Preschools

REBECCA ZENG
Staff Writer

The era of online schooling has been steadily evolving over the years, according to US News. Various online preschools that currently exist include ABC Mouse and CHALK Preschool Online. Their subscription prices are \$7.95 and \$11.95 per month, respectively.

Studies have shown that the effect of online preschools can be both beneficial and detrimental to toddlers. Attending an online preschool could help early brain development, but it could also cause dependence on digital devices which would lead to a lack of three-dimensional concepts, such as those found in building blocks, according to professor of psychiatry and behavioral sciences Dr. Gary Small on Marketplace.

In addition, some people believe online preschools could help in providing better quality education for families with toddlers who do not go to traditional preschools.

"It is hard to try and come up with a curriculum, so that's why I really like the online preschool because it does take a lot of the pressure off of me," mother of three Monique Hurtado said, according to Marketplace.

However, some students agreed that having an online preschool environment at an early age could lead to lack of social skill development.

"Although it may be financially helpful, online preschools won't provide the ideal learning environment a traditional one would," sophomore Alina Cortez said.

Acadec Breaks Through to State Competition After Intensive Preparation

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Qualifying for the state-level competition for the second year in a row, AHS' Academic Decathlon (Acadec) team exemplifies how hard work can go a long way.

After the regional-level Los Angeles County Academic Decathlon competition, AHS' Acadec was initially told they did not rank high enough to continue competing at the state-level. Later, however, the discovery and correction of a scoring error pushed up the team's rank enough for them to qualify.

Competing against almost 400 other students, AHS Acadec won 14 medals, which are awarded to the top scorers in each of the ten subjects. Junior Chi Yu won 7: gold in Math, Science and Interview; silver in Social Science; bronze in Economics and

Speech; and one more for being the overall highest scorer on the team. Senior co-captain Derek Duong took a gold medal

with a perfect score in Interview and a bronze medal in Science; senior co-captain Xenna Gallegos took silver in Interview, sophomore Cindy Luo took gold in Interview; senior Nicholas Takasaki won bronze in both Interview and Speech and senior Bill Pok won a bronze

in Math. Moreover, 22-year adviser Jennie Malonek won Roberta Kordich coach award.



DUCKIES FOR LIFE Acadec members come from county competition with eyes set on state competition.

PHOTO COURTESY OF GYLLIE GUTIERREZ

To prepare for competitions, Acadec members spend long hours studying massive amounts of content for four days a week. Packets of several hundred pages for each of the seven objective subjects (Art, Economics, Language and Literature, Math, Music,

Science and Social Science) are just part of the material students must read. Rather than simply being smart, a strong work ethic is needed for success. In fact, competing schools are required to have teams of three categories: "A", "B" and "C" students.

"I want to set the record straight," Malonek said. "Everyone thinks you have to be a genius or a briliant to be in Acadec. [But] all you need is the will to learn and work. Even if you're a C-student, if you want to challenge yourself or prove something to friends [or colleges], then I want you."

For members, being a part of Acadec also remains enjoyable due to the bonds they form with each other.

"My favorite part about [Acadec] is that the team isn't just a team. We have been able to bond to the point where we're a family and it makes those long hours worth it," Gallegos said.

IN OTHER NEWS

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WOMAN FINDS SEVERED RAT'S HEAD IN BAG OF ASDA FROZEN SPINACH

TEACHER IN COLUMBIA CHANGES NAME TO ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

MAN KIDNAPS WOMAN TO CON PARENTS INTO THINKING HE WAS MARRIED